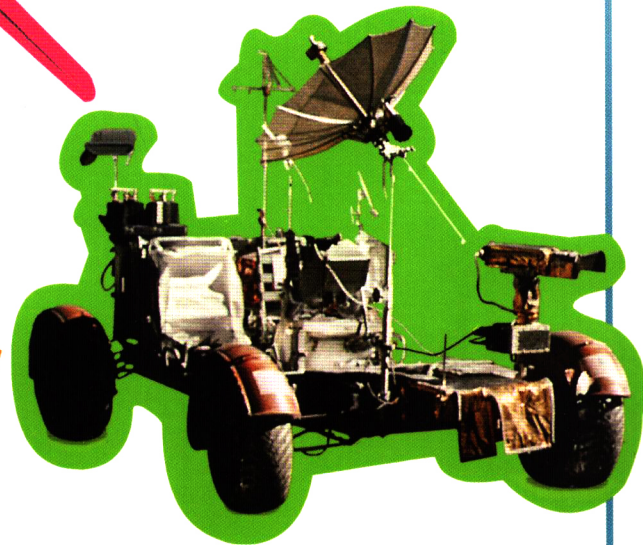
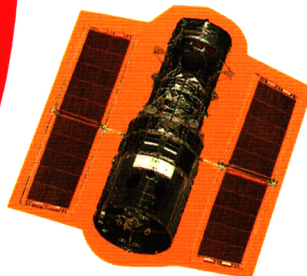
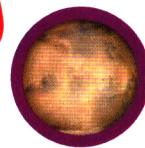
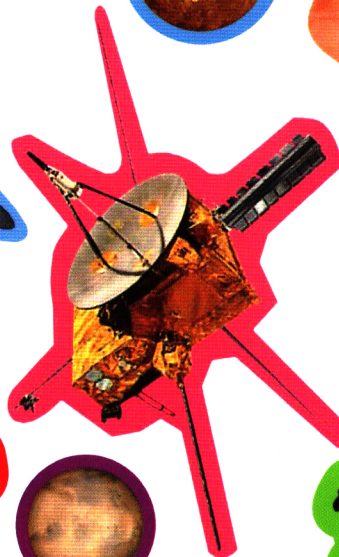
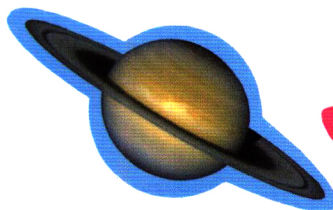
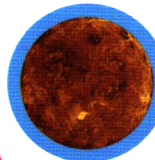
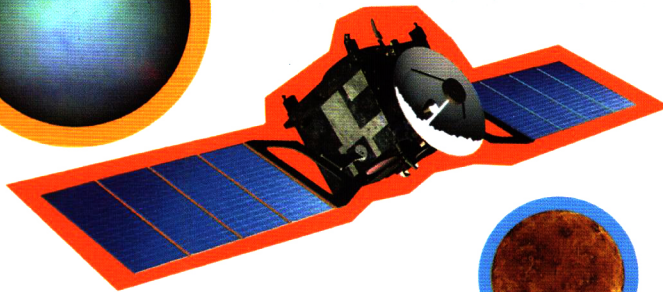
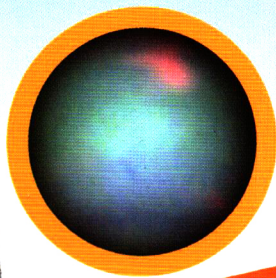
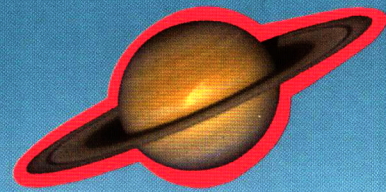


بازی، سرگرمی با برچسب

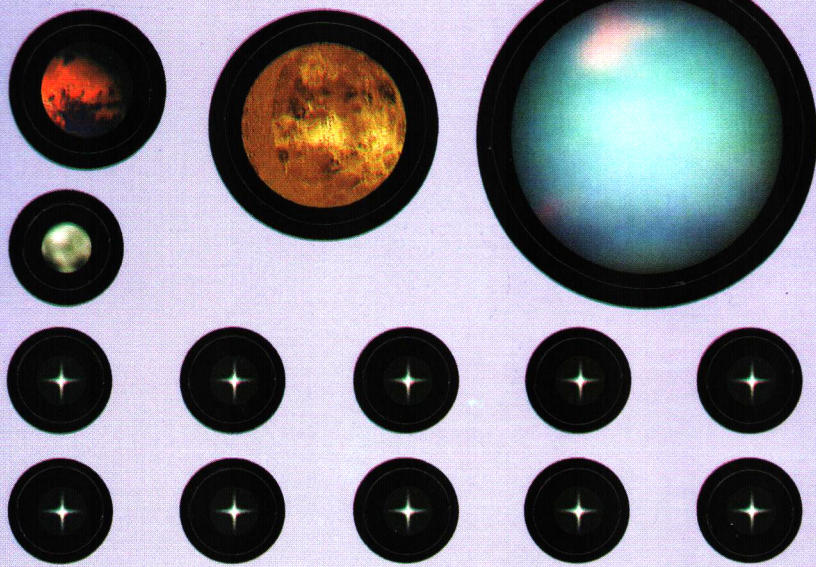
در فضا



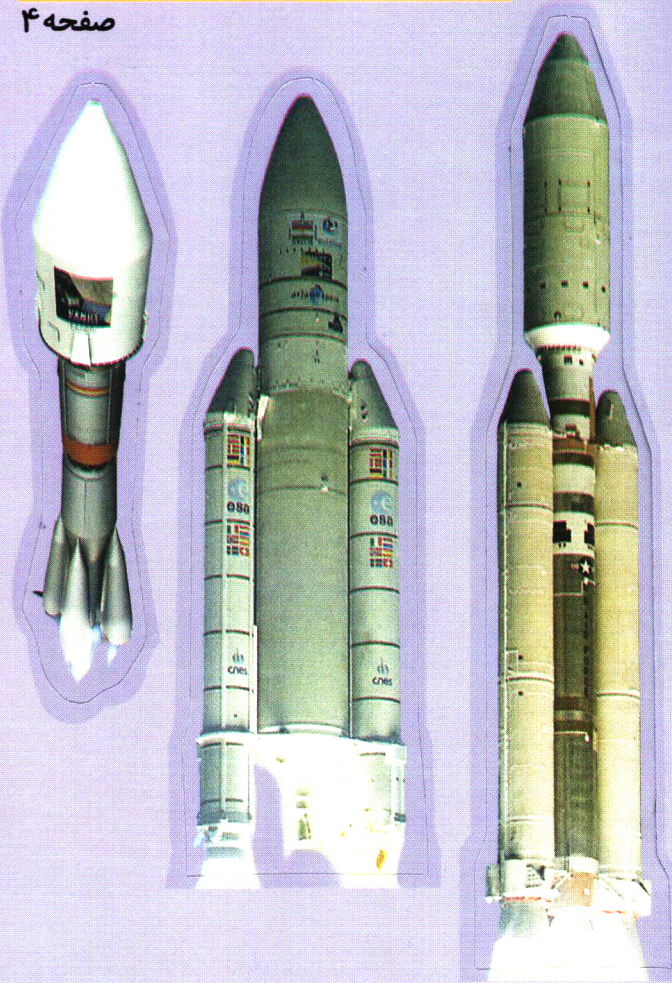
بیش از
۸۰
برچسب



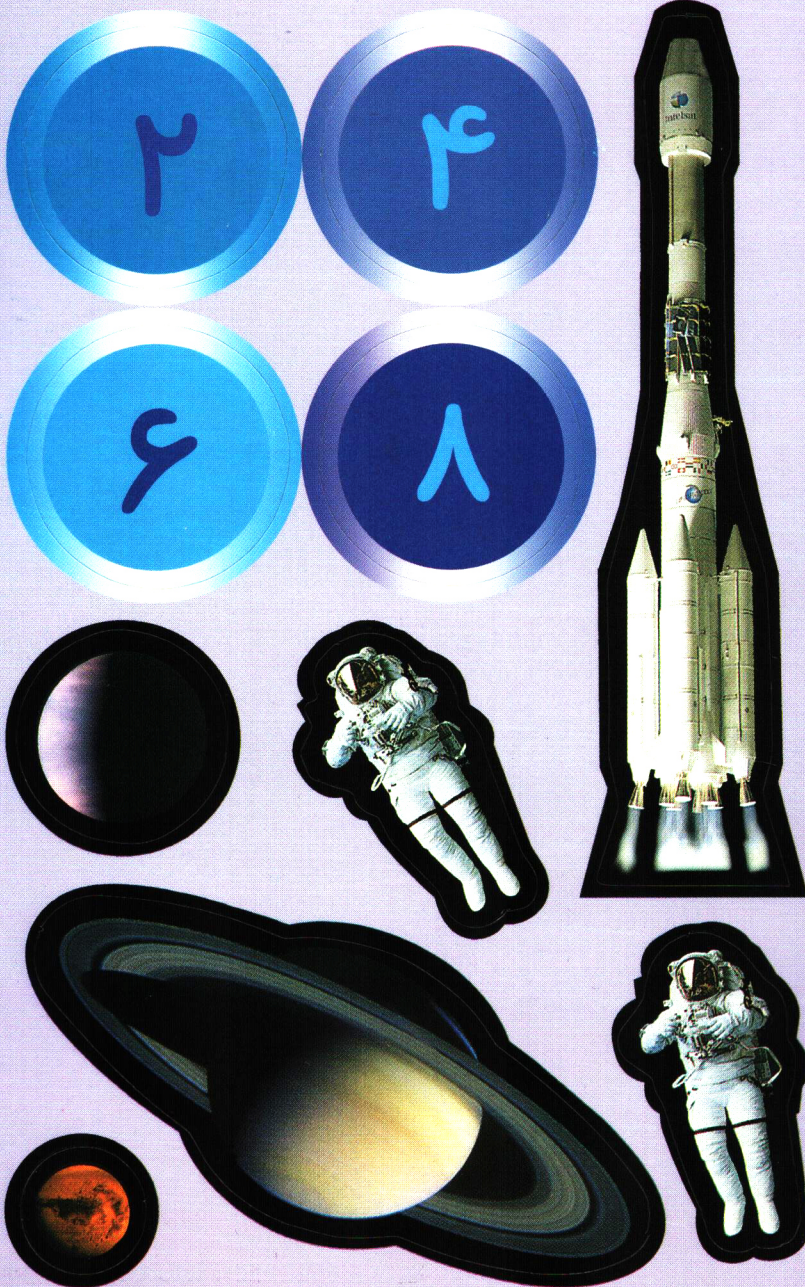
صفحة ٢+٣



صفحة ٤



صفحة ٥



صفحة ٦

